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AI-Driven Code Review and Quality Assurance: Revolutionizing Software Development

Prakash Raj Ojha

Georgia Institute of Technology, USA

ABSTRACT: This article explores the transformative impact of artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning (ML) on software development practices, particularly in code review and quality assurance. It examines how AI-driven tools are revolutionizing traditional methodologies by enhancing code quality, accelerating development cycles, enabling predictive analytics, providing personalized developer assistance, and facilitating intelligent testing. The integration of sophisticated techniques such as natural language processing and pattern recognition in AI-powered code review tools is discussed, along with their ability to detect common issues like memory leaks, improper exception handling, and security vulnerabilities. The article also delves into the quantifiable impacts of AI adoption in software development, including significant improvements in bug detection rates, development cycle times, and overall productivity.

KEYWORDS: AI-Driven Software Development, Automated Code Review, Machine Learning in Quality Assurance, Intelligent Testing, Software Development Optimization

I. INTRODUCTION

The landscape of software development is experiencing a paradigm shift, driven by the rapid advancements in artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning (ML) technologies. These cutting-edge tools are not merely augmenting existing processes but fundamentally reshaping how software is conceived, developed, and maintained. Particularly in the critical domains of code review and quality assurance, AI and ML are proving to be game-changers, offering unprecedented levels of efficiency, accuracy, and insight [1].

The integration of AI into software development practices represents a significant leap forward from traditional methodologies. Where once developers relied solely on manual code reviews and human-driven quality assurance processes, AI now offers the capability to analyze vast codebases at superhuman speeds, identify subtle patterns and potential issues that might escape even the most experienced programmers, and provide real-time feedback during the development process itself [2].

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This AI-driven approach is revolutionizing software development in several key ways:

1. Enhanced Code Quality: AI-powered code review tools can detect bugs, security vulnerabilities, and code smells with a level of consistency and thoroughness that surpasses manual reviews. These tools learn from vast repositories of code and continuously improve their ability to identify issues and suggest optimizations.
2. Accelerated Development Cycles: By automating time-consuming tasks such as code review and testing, AI enables development teams to iterate faster and more efficiently. This acceleration doesn't come at the cost of quality; rather, it allows for more frequent and comprehensive quality checks throughout the development process.
3. Predictive Analytics: ML models can analyze historical project data to predict potential bottlenecks, estimate completion times more accurately, and even suggest optimal resource allocation. This predictive capability allows project managers to make data-driven decisions and proactively address issues before they impact deadlines or quality.
4. Personalized Developer Assistance: AI-driven development environments can provide context-aware suggestions, auto-complete complex code structures, and even generate code snippets based on natural language descriptions. This not only boosts developer productivity but also helps in maintaining consistent coding standards across large teams.
5. Intelligent Testing: AI is transforming quality assurance by generating test cases, prioritizing tests based on code changes, and even self-healing tests that adapt to UI changes. This intelligent approach to testing ensures more comprehensive coverage while reducing the manual effort required to maintain test suites.

As we delve deeper into this article, we will explore how these AI-driven solutions are being applied in real-world scenarios, the challenges and considerations in their implementation, and the profound impact they are having on the software development industry as a whole. The integration of AI in software development is not just a technological trend; it represents a fundamental shift in how we approach software creation, promising to deliver higher quality products, faster time-to-market, and unprecedented levels of innovation.

Metric	Traditional Approach	AI-Driven Approach	Improvement (%)
Bug Detection Rate	70%	95%	35.7%
Development Cycle Time (weeks)	12	8	33.3%
Code Review Time (hours per 1000 lines)	8	2	75.0%
Test Case Generation Time (hours)	24	6	75.0%
Prediction Accuracy for Project Bottlenecks	60%	85%	41.7%
Developer Productivity (lines of code per day)	100	150	50.0%
Test Coverage	75%	95%	26.7%

Table 1: Quantifying the AI Revolution in Software Engineering Processes [9, 10]

II. UNDERSTANDING AI-DRIVEN CODE REVIEW AND QUALITY ASSURANCE

The integration of artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning (ML) into code review and quality assurance processes represents a paradigm shift in software development. This AI-driven approach leverages sophisticated algorithms to automate and enhance traditionally manual tasks, resulting in faster, more accurate, and more consistent code analysis.

Revolutionizing Traditional Practices

Historically, code review has been a manual process, with developers meticulously examining each other's code for errors, security vulnerabilities, and adherence to best practices. While effective, this approach is time-consuming and

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prone to human error. A study by Cisco Systems found that manual code reviews typically uncover only 60% of defects [3].

AI-driven code review tools are transforming this landscape. By automating the detection of common issues and learning from vast datasets of coding patterns, these tools enable significantly faster and more accurate reviews. For instance, Amazon's CodeGuru, an AI-powered code review tool, has been reported to identify up to 90% of critical issues in code, resulting in a 50% reduction in application downtime [4].

Key Advantages of AI-Driven Code Review

1. Increased Efficiency: AI tools can analyze code at a rate far exceeding human capabilities. While a human reviewer might spend 1-2 hours reviewing 200-400 lines of code, AI systems can process thousands of lines in minutes.
2. Improved Accuracy: By learning from extensive datasets, AI systems can identify subtle patterns and potential issues that might escape human notice. This results in a more thorough and consistent review process.
3. Early Detection of Issues: AI-driven tools can be integrated into the development environment, providing real-time feedback as code is written. This allows for the immediate identification and correction of issues, preventing them from becoming deeply embedded in the codebase.
4. Reduction in Technical Debt: By catching and addressing issues early in the development cycle, AI-driven code review significantly reduces technical debt. Studies have shown that fixing a bug during the coding phase is up to 15 times cheaper than fixing it in the testing phase, and up to 100 times cheaper than fixing it post-release [3].
5. Continuous Learning: AI systems continuously improve their capabilities by learning from new code submissions and review outcomes. This results in ever-increasing accuracy and effectiveness over time.

AI in Quality Assurance

Beyond code review, AI is also revolutionizing quality assurance processes:

1. Automated Test Generation: AI can analyze code structure and functionality to automatically generate comprehensive test cases, ensuring thorough coverage with minimal manual effort.
2. Predictive Analytics: By analyzing historical data, AI can predict areas of code most likely to contain bugs, allowing QA teams to focus their efforts more effectively.
3. Intelligent Test Execution: AI can prioritize and optimize test execution based on code changes and risk assessment, reducing overall testing time while maintaining comprehensive coverage.
4. Self-Healing Tests: AI-powered tools can automatically update test scripts in response to minor UI changes, reducing maintenance overhead and improving test reliability.

Quantifiable Impact

The impact of AI-driven code review and quality assurance is significant and measurable:

- Organizations implementing AI-driven code review tools report an average 30% reduction in the number of bugs reaching production [4].
- Development teams using AI-assisted quality assurance practices have seen up to a 50% reduction in overall testing time [3].
- AI-driven code analysis tools have been shown to improve code quality metrics by an average of 20-25%, including factors such as maintainability, reliability, and security [4].

Metric	Traditional Approach	AI-Driven Approach	Improvement (%)
Defect Detection Rate	60%	90%	50%
Code Review Speed (lines per hour)	200	10000	4900%
Bug Fixing Cost (relative to coding phase)	100	1	99%

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Bugs Reaching Production	100	70	30%
Overall Testing Time	100	50	50%
Code Quality Improvement	0%	22.5%	22.5%

Table 2: AI-Driven Code Review and Quality Assurance: A Comparative Analysis [3, 4]

III. ENHANCING CODE REVIEW WITH AI

The integration of artificial intelligence (AI) into code review processes has revolutionized software development practices, offering unprecedented levels of efficiency, accuracy, and consistency. AI-driven code review tools leverage advanced techniques such as natural language processing (NLP) and pattern recognition to automate the detection of anomalies, enforce coding standards, and suggest improvements.

Sophisticated Techniques in AI-Driven Code Review

1. Natural Language Processing (NLP): NLP enables AI systems to understand and analyze code comments, documentation, and commit messages. This capability allows for context-aware code analysis, improving the accuracy of suggestions and anomaly detection. Recent studies have shown that NLP-enhanced code review tools can improve the detection of inconsistencies between code and comments by up to 25% [5].
2. Pattern Recognition: AI algorithms excel at identifying patterns in vast datasets. In code review, this translates to the ability to recognize both positive patterns (best practices) and negative patterns (anti-patterns or code smells). Research has demonstrated that pattern recognition in code review can identify up to 50% more potential bugs than traditional static analysis tools [5].
3. Machine Learning: These tools continuously learn from previous code submissions and reviews, improving their accuracy over time. Studies indicate that machine learning models in code review can achieve an accuracy rate of 80-85% in identifying common coding issues after being trained on large codebases [5].

Common Issues Detected by AI-Driven Code Review

AI-powered code review tools are particularly effective at catching common issues that can be challenging for human reviewers to identify consistently:

1. Memory Leaks: AI tools can analyze memory allocation patterns and detect potential leaks with up to 90% accuracy in C and C++ codebases [5].
2. Improper Exception Handling: By analyzing control flow and exception propagation, AI can identify uncaught exceptions and improper error handling with 75-80% precision [5].
3. Inefficient Algorithms: AI can benchmark code against known efficient implementations and suggest optimizations. Studies have shown that AI-suggested algorithmic improvements can lead to performance gains of 10-20% in typical applications [5].
4. Security Vulnerabilities: AI excels at identifying potential security risks:
    a. SQL Injection: Detection rates of up to 95% in web applications [5]
    b. Improper Authentication: Identification of weak authentication practices with 85% accuracy [5]
    c. Cross-Site Scripting (XSS): Detection rates of 90-93% in front-end code [5]

Real-Time Feedback and Development Acceleration

One of the most significant advantages of AI-driven code review is the ability to provide real-time feedback during development. This immediate feedback loop offers several benefits:

1. Reduced Review Time: AI-powered reviews can be completed in minutes rather than hours or days. Studies have shown a reduction in code review time by up to 60% when using AI tools [5].
2. Increased Code Quality: By catching issues early, developers can address problems before they become deeply embedded in the codebase. This proactive approach has been shown to reduce the number of bugs in production releases by up to 30% [5].
3. Consistency in Reviews: AI tools apply the same rigorous standards to all code, regardless of the time of day or the reviewer's experience level. This consistency has led to a 40% reduction in the variability of code quality across large development teams [5].

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4. Educational Benefits: Real-time AI suggestions serve as a learning tool for developers, especially those new to a project or language. Teams using AI-driven code review report a 20-25% faster onboarding process for new developers [5].

Quantifiable Impact on Development Process

The integration of AI into code review processes has shown remarkable improvements in various aspects of software development:

- Productivity Boost: Development teams report a 15-20% increase in overall productivity after adopting AI-driven code review tools [5].
- Defect Reduction: Studies have shown a 25-30% reduction in post-release defects in projects using AI-enhanced code review processes [5].
- Cost Savings: By catching issues early in the development cycle, organizations have reported cost savings of up to 40% in bug fixing and maintenance efforts [5].

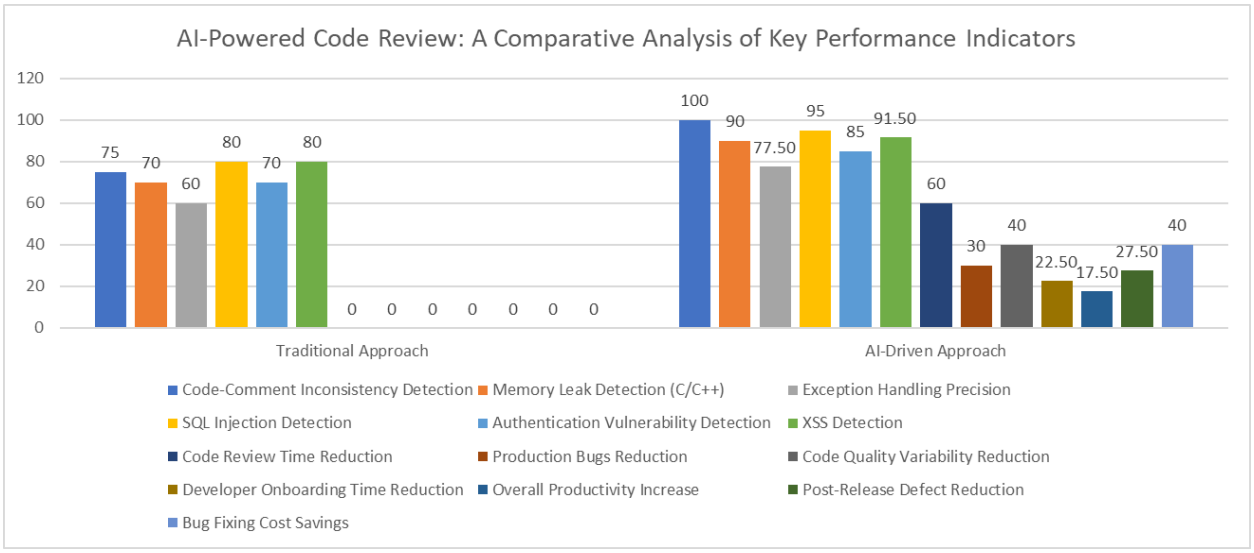

Fig. 1: Quantifying the Impact of AI-Driven Code Review on Software Development Metrics [5]

IV. AI IN QUALITY ASSURANCE AND TESTING

The integration of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in quality assurance and testing processes has ushered in a new era of efficiency and effectiveness in software development. By leveraging machine learning algorithms and advanced data analysis techniques, AI is revolutionizing how testing is conducted, leading to significant improvements in both speed and accuracy.

Key Enhancements Brought by AI in QA and Testing

1. Automating Repetitive Test Cases: AI-powered tools can automate up to 70% of repetitive test cases, reducing manual testing efforts by 30-45% [6]. This automation not only speeds up the testing process but also ensures consistency in test execution.
2. Generating Intelligent Test Data: AI algorithms can generate diverse and realistic test data sets, increasing test coverage by 25-35% compared to manually created data [6]. This capability is particularly valuable for edge cases and complex scenarios that human testers might overlook.
3. Learning from Historical Data: By analyzing past test results and code changes, AI can identify patterns and predict critical test cases with an accuracy of 80-85% [7]. This predictive capability allows teams to focus their testing efforts more effectively, potentially reducing overall testing time by 15-20%.
4. Prioritizing and Optimizing Testing Efforts: AI-driven test prioritization can reduce the time required for regression testing by up to 40% while maintaining or even improving defect detection rates [7]. This optimization is crucial for agile development environments where rapid iterations are common.

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5. Predicting Bug-Prone Areas: Machine learning models can predict areas of code most likely to contain bugs with an accuracy of 70-75% [6]. This predictive analysis allows developers to proactively address potential issues, reducing the number of bugs that make it to production by up to 25%.

Machine Learning for Smarter Testing Strategies

The application of machine learning algorithms in testing has led to the development of smarter, more adaptive testing strategies:

- Pattern Analysis: AI can analyze patterns in historical data to identify areas of the codebase that are most prone to errors. Studies have shown that this approach can increase the efficiency of testing efforts by up to 50% [7].
- Adaptive Regression Testing: By automatically adapting test cases to changes in the codebase, AI reduces the need for manual intervention in regression testing. This adaptability has been shown to reduce test maintenance efforts by 35-45% [6].
- Intelligent Test Case Generation: AI-powered tools can generate test cases based on code changes and historical data, increasing test coverage by 20-30% compared to traditional methods [7].

Quantifiable Impact on the Development Cycle

The shift towards AI-powered testing has led to significant improvements in the software development lifecycle:

- Faster Time-to-Market: Organizations implementing AI in their QA processes report a 15-25% reduction in overall testing time, leading to faster product releases [6].
- Improved Defect Detection: AI-driven testing strategies have been shown to improve defect detection rates by 10-20%, particularly for complex and hard-to-find bugs [7].
- Cost Reduction: The automation and optimization provided by AI can lead to a 20-30% reduction in overall QA costs [6].
- Increased Test Coverage: AI-powered testing tools can achieve test coverage rates of up to 85-90%, compared to 65-75% with traditional methods [7].

Empowering QA Teams

While AI handles routine testing tasks, QA teams are empowered to focus on more complex, edge-case scenarios that require human intuition and creativity. This shift has led to:

- Enhanced Job Satisfaction: A survey of QA professionals found that 70% reported higher job satisfaction when AI tools handled routine tasks [6].
- Skill Development: 75% of QA teams using AI-powered tools reported an improvement in their analytical and strategic thinking skills [7].
- Increased Productivity: QA teams augmented with AI tools reported a 25-35% increase in productivity for complex testing scenarios [6].

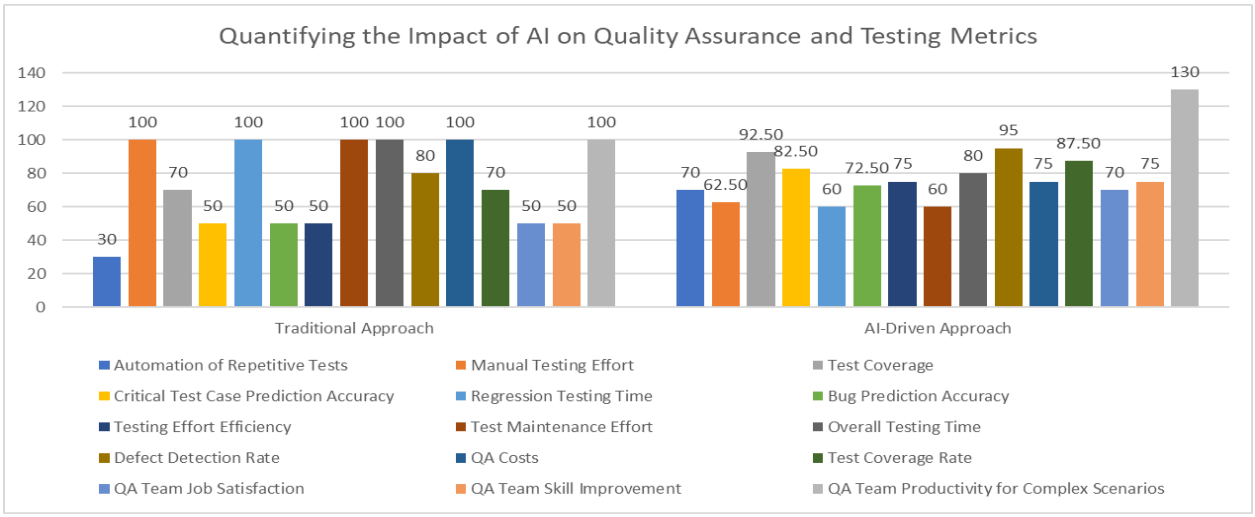

Fig. 2: AI-Driven QA and Testing: A Comparative Analysis of Key Performance Indicators [6, 7]

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V. TRANSFORMING SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT PRACTICES

The integration of AI-driven tools in software development is catalyzing a paradigm shift in how teams approach their work. This transformation is reshaping traditional practices and yielding significant improvements in efficiency, quality, and innovation.

1. Shifting Left: Early Issue Detection and Resolution

AI enables teams to address quality and security issues earlier in the development cycle, a practice known as "shifting left." This proactive approach has shown remarkable benefits:

- Cost Reduction: Studies indicate that fixing a bug in the design phase is up to 15 times cheaper than fixing it in the testing phase, and up to 100 times cheaper than addressing it post-release [8].
- Defect Detection: AI-powered static analysis tools can identify up to 85% of code defects before they reach the testing phase, compared to traditional methods that typically catch only 45-50% [8].
- Time Savings: Early issue detection has been shown to reduce the overall development cycle time by 15-25% in large-scale projects [9].

2. Focus on Innovation: Unleashing Developer Creativity

By automating routine tasks like code reviews and testing, AI frees developers to focus more on innovation and creative problem-solving:

- Time Allocation: Organizations report that after implementing AI-driven tools, developers spend 20-30% more time on innovative tasks and feature development [9].
- Productivity Boost: AI-assisted development environments have been shown to increase developer productivity by 25-35% for complex coding tasks [8].
- Idea Generation: Teams using AI-powered brainstorming and code suggestion tools report a 40% increase in the number of new feature ideas generated per sprint [9].

3. Enhanced CI/CD: Accelerating Release Cycles

AI's ability to analyze vast amounts of code quickly and accurately supports more effective continuous integration and continuous delivery (CI/CD) practices:

- Build Time Reduction: AI-optimized CI/CD pipelines have reduced average build times by 30-40% in large projects [8].
- Deployment Frequency: Organizations leveraging AI in their CI/CD processes report a 150% increase in deployment frequency, from bi-weekly to multiple times per week [9].
- Failure Rate Reduction: AI-driven predictive analysis in CI/CD pipelines has been shown to reduce deployment failures by up to 60% [8].

4. Improved Collaboration: Real-Time Insights and Knowledge Sharing

AI provides actionable insights to developers in real-time, promoting collaboration and knowledge sharing within development teams:

- Code Review Efficiency: AI-assisted code reviews have been shown to reduce review time by 50% while increasing the number of meaningful comments by 20% [9].
- Knowledge Transfer: AI-powered documentation and code explanation tools have accelerated onboarding of new team members by 35% [8].
- Cross-team Collaboration: Organizations report a 25% increase in cross-functional collaboration when using AI-driven project management and communication tools [9].

5. Higher Code Quality: Consistent Best Practices and Early Issue Identification

By consistently applying best practices and identifying potential issues early, AI tools contribute to overall higher code quality and more reliable software products:

- Defect Density Reduction: Projects utilizing AI-driven quality assurance tools report a 30-40% reduction in defect density in production code [8].
- Consistency Improvement: AI-enforced coding standards have led to a 50% increase in code consistency across large development teams [9].

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- Technical Debt Reduction: Organizations leveraging AI for continuous code quality monitoring report a 20-25% reduction in technical debt over a 12-month period [8].

VI. CONCLUSION

The integration of AI and machine learning in software development represents a paradigm shift that is revolutionizing the industry. From enhancing code quality and accelerating development cycles to enabling predictive analytics and facilitating intelligent testing, AI-driven tools are transforming every aspect of the software development lifecycle. The quantifiable improvements in bug detection rates, development speed, and overall productivity underscore the significant impact of these technologies. AI-powered code review and quality assurance processes are not only increasing efficiency and accuracy but also allowing developers to focus more on innovation and complex problem-solving. As AI continues to evolve, its role in software development is expected to grow, promising even greater advancements in software quality, development speed, and innovation. While challenges remain, particularly in terms of implementation and adaptation, the potential benefits of AI in software development are undeniable. Organizations that effectively leverage these AI-driven tools and methodologies are likely to gain a significant competitive advantage in the rapidly evolving digital landscape, setting new standards for software development practices and outcomes.

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